

KROONVLEI

WILDERNESS ESTATE

WATERBERG COPPER

The Waterberg Copper butterfly, listed extinct almost 30 years ago, has been re-discovered at Kroonvlei, its only known location in the world.



Butterfly species are listed in alphabetic order under the butterfly families for easy reference

FAMILIES AND SPECIES	COMMON NAMES ENGLISH/ AF-RIKAANS	DISTRIBUTION
		Provinces of South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW, WC as well as countries Lesotho and Swaziland Main source for distributions: Mecnenero <i>et al.</i> (2013)

FAMILY: PAPILIONIDAE		SWALLOWTAIL FAMILY SWAEL-STERTFAMILIE
<i>Graphium antheus</i>	Large Striped Swordtail	South Africa: EC,G,KZN,L,M,NW
(Cramer, 1779)	Jag-swaardstert	Swaziland
<i>Graphium morania</i>	White Lady	South Africa: G,KZN,L,M
(Angas, 1849)	Witnooientjie	Swaziland
<i>Papilio demodocus demodocus</i>	Citrus Swallowtail	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW,WC
Esper, 1798	Lemoenskoenlapper	Lesotho, Swaziland
<i>Papilio nireus lyaeus</i>	Green-banded Swallowtail	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NW,WC
Doubleday, 1845	Groenlint-swaelstert	Lesotho, Swaziland

FAMILY PIERIDAE		WHITES, YELLOWS AND TIPS WITJIES, GELETJIES EN PUNTJIES
<i>Belenois aurota aurota</i>	Brown-veined White	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW,WC

(Fabricius, 1793)	Witgatwitjie	Lesotho, Swaziland
<i>Belenois creona severina</i>	African Common White	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW,WC
(Stoll, 1781)	Afrikaanse Gewone Witjie	Swaziland
<i>Catopsilia florella</i>	African Migrant	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW,WC
(Fabricius, 1775)	Afrikaanse Swerwer	Lesotho, Swaziland
<i>Colias electo electo</i>	African Clouded Yellow	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW,WC
(Linnaeus, 1763)	Wolk-oranje	Lesotho, Swaziland
<i>Colotis euippe omphale</i>	Smoky Orange Tip	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW,WC
(Godart, [1819])	Donker Oranjepuntjie	Swaziland
<i>Colotis evenina evenina</i>	Orange Tip	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW
(Wallengren, 1857)	Oranjepuntjie	Lesotho, Swaziland
<i>Eurema brigitta brigitta</i>	Broad-bordered Grass Yellow	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW,WC
(Stoll, [1780])	Grasveldgeletjie	Lesotho, Swaziland
<i>Mylothris agathina agathina</i>	Common Dotted Border	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NW,WC
(Cramer, 1779)	Gewone Voëlentwitjie	Swaziland
<i>Pinacopteryx eriphia eriphia</i>	Zebra White	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW,WC
(Godart, 1819)	Kwagga Skoenlapper	Lesotho, Swaziland
<i>Pontia helice helice</i>	Common Meadow White	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW,WC
(Linnaeus, 1764)	Bontrokkie	Lesotho, Swaziland

FAMILY NYMPHALIDAE		BRUSH-FOOTED BUTTERFLIES BORSELPOOTSKOENLAPPERS
<i>Acraea aglaonice</i>	Window Acraea	South Africa: G,KZN,L,M,NW Swa- ziland
Westwood, 1881	Venster-rooitjie	

<i>Acraea anemosa</i>	Broad-bordered Acraea	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NW
Hewitson, 1865	Kersboom-rooitjie	Swaziland
<i>Acraea axina</i>	Little Acraea	South Africa: G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW
(Westwood, 1881)	Kuiken-rooitjie	Swaziland
<i>Acraea barberi</i>	Barber's Acraea	South Africa: G,L,M,NW
Trimen, 1881	Waterberg-rooitjie	
<i>Acraea caldarena caldarena</i>	Black-tipped Acraea	South Africa: FS,G,KZN,L,M,NW
Hewitson, 1877	Swartpunt-rooitjie	
<i>Acraea natalica natalica</i>	Natal Acraea	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW
De Boisduval, 1847	Natal-rooitjie	Swaziland
<i>Acraea neobule neobule</i>	Wandering Donkey Acraea	South Africa:
Doubleday, 1847	Dwaalesel-rooitjie	EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW,WC, Lesotho, Swaziland
<i>Acraea oncaea</i>	Rooibok Acraea	South Africa: FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW
Hopffer, 1855	Rooibokkie-rooitjie	Swaziland
<i>Byblia anvataracheloia</i>	Joker	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NW
(Wallengren, 1857)	Tolliegrasvegter	Swaziland
<i>Byblia ilithyia</i>	Spotted Joker	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW
(Drury, 1773)	Leliengrasvegter	Lesotho, Swaziland
<i>Catacroptera cloanthe cloanthe</i>	Pirate	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NW,WC
(Stoll, 1781)	Seerower	Swaziland
<i>Charaxes candiope</i>	Green-veined Charaxes	South Africa: EC,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW
(Godart, [1824])	Skelm-dubbelstert	Swaziland
<i>Charaxes jasius saturnus</i>	Foxy Charaxes	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW

Butler, 1866	Koppie-dubbelstert	Lesotho, Swaziland
<i>Coenyra rufiplaga</i>	Secucuni Shadefly	South Africa: L
Trimen, 1906	Sekoekoeni-skadubruintjie	
<i>Danaus chrysippus orientis</i>	African Monarch	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW,WC
(Aurivillius, 1909)	Melkbosskoenlapper	Lesotho, Swaziland
<i>Hamanumida daedalus</i>	Guinea-fowl Butterfly	South Africa: EC,G,KZN,L,M,NW
(Fabricius, 1775)	Tarentaaltjie	Swaziland
<i>Heteropsis perspicua perspicua</i>	Eyed Bush Brown	South Africa: EC,G,KZN,L,M,NW
(Trimen, 1873)	Moeraswagter	Swaziland
<i>Hypolimnas misippus</i>	Common Diadem	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW,WC
(Linnaeus, 1764)	Blouglans (mannetjie) Na-aper (wyfie)	Lesotho, Swaziland
<i>Junonia hierta cebrene</i>	Yellow Pansy	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW,WC
Trimen, 1870	Geel Gesiggie	Lesotho, Swaziland
<i>Junonia oenone oenone</i>	Blue Pansy	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW,WC
(Linnaeus, 1758)	Blou Gesiggie	Lesotho, Swaziland
<i>Junonia orithya madagascariensis</i>	Eyed Pansy	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NW
(Guenée, 1865)	Padwagtertjie	Lesotho, Swaziland
<i>Neita extensa</i>	Savanna Brown	South Africa: L,M,NW
(Butler, 1898)	Savanna-bergbruintjie	
<i>Paternympha narycia</i>	Spotted-eye Brown	South Africa: EC,FS,G,L,M,NC,NW
(Wallengren, 1857)	Koloog-bruintjie	(Saf Endemic)
<i>Phalanta phalantha aethiopica</i>	African Leopard	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW
(Rothschild & Jordan, 1903)	Populierluiperd	Lesotho, Swaziland

<i>Precis archesia archesia</i>	Garden Commodore	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NW,WC
(Cramer, [1779])	Rots-blaarvlerk	Swaziland
<i>Precis ceryne ceryne</i>	Marsh Commodore	South Africa: EC,G,KZN,L,M,NW
(De Boisduval, 1847)	Moeras-blaarvlerk	Swaziland
<i>Stygionympha wichgrafi wichgrafi</i>	Common Hillside Brown	South Africa: FS,G,L,M,NW Swazi- land
Van Son, 1955	Gewone Rantbruintjie	
<i>Telchinia rahira rahira</i>	Marsh Acraea	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NW,WC
Boisduval, 1833	Moeras-rooitjie	
<i>Telchinia serena</i>	Dancing Acraea	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW
Fabricius, 1775	Kleinoranje-rooitjie	Swaziland
<i>Vanessa cardui</i>	Painted Lady	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW,WC
(Linnaeus, 1758)	Sondagsrokkie	Lesotho, Swaziland
<i>Ypthima asterope asterope</i>	African Ringlet	South Africa: FS,G,KZN,L,M,NW
(Klug, 1832)	Afrikaanse ringetjie	Lesotho, Swaziland

FAMILY LYCAENIDAE		BLUES AND COPPERS BLOUTJIES EN KOPERVLERKIES
<i>Actizera lucida</i>	Rayed Blue	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NW,WC
(Trimen, 1883)	Witstreep-bloutjie	Swaziland
<i>Anthene amarah amarah</i>	Black-striped Hairtail	South Africa: EC,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW,WC
(Guérin-Ménéville, 1849)	Swartstreep-kortstertjie	Swaziland
<i>Anthene definita definita</i>	Common Hairtail	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW,WC
(Butler, 1899)	Donker Kortstertjie	Lesotho, Swaziland
<i>Axiocerces tjoane tjoane</i>	Eastern Scarlet	South Africa: FS,G,KZN,L,M,NW

(Wallengren, 1857)	Ralie-rooivlerkie	Swaziland
<i>Azanus jesous jesous</i>	Topaz Babul Blue	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW,WC
(Guérin-Méneville, 1849)	Hemelsbloutjie	Lesotho, Swaziland
<i>Capys disjunctus disjunctus</i>	Russet Protea	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NW
Trimen, 1895	Sannie-se-suikerbossie	
<i>Chilades trochylus</i>	Grass Jewel	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW,WC
(Freyer, [1843])	Grasjuweeltjie	Lesotho, Swaziland
<i>Cigaritis mozambica</i>	Mozambique Bar	South Africa: FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW
(Bertoloni, 1850)	Oranjeband-streepvlerkie	Lesotho, Swaziland
<i>Cigaritis natalensis</i>	Natal Bar	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW
(Westwood, 1852)	Skitterblou-streepvlerkie	Lesotho, Swaziland
<i>Crudaria leroma</i>	Silver-spotted Grey	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW
(Wallengren, 1857)	Spikkel-valetjie	Lesotho, Swaziland
<i>Cupidopsis jobates jobates</i>	Tailed Meadow Blue	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW,WC
(Hopffer, 1855)	Aasbloutjie	Lesotho, Swaziland
<i>Eicochrysops messapus mahallakoaena</i>	Cupreous Blue	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW
(Wallengren, 1857)	Koperbloutjie	Lesotho, Swaziland
<i>Eriksonia edgei</i>	Waterberg Copper	South Africa: EC,G,KZN,L,M,NW
Gardiner & Terblanche, 2010	Waterberg Kopervlerkie	
<i>Hypolycaena philippus philippus</i>	Purplebrown Hairstreak	Lesotho, Swaziland
(Fabricius, 1793)	Persbruin Stertbloutjie	
<i>Iolais silarus silarus</i>	Straight-line Sapphire	South Africa: KZN,L,M,NW Swazi-land
Druce, 1885	Reguitlyn-saffier	

<i>Lachnocnema durbani</i>	D'Urban's Woolly Legs	South Africa: EC,G,KZN,L,M,NW
Trimen, 1887	Graskol-wolpootjie	Swaziland
<i>Lampides boeticus</i>	Pea Blue	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW,WC
(Linnaeus, 1767)	Ertjiebloutjie	Lesotho, Swaziland
<i>Leptomyrina henningi</i>	Henning's Black-eye	South Africa: FS,G,L,M,NC,NW
Dickson, 1976	Vaal Swartogie	
<i>Leptotes pirithous pirithous</i>	Common Zebra Blue	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW,WC
(Linnaeus, 1767)	Sebrabloutjie	Lesotho, Swaziland
<i>Myrina silenus ficedula</i>	Fig-tree Blue	South Africa: EC,G,KZN,L,M,NW,WC
Trimen, 1879	Vyeboombbloutjie	Lesotho, Swaziland
<i>Stugeta bowkeri tearei</i>	Bushveld Marbled Sapphire	South Africa: G,KZN,L,M,NW
Dickson, 1980	Bosveld Marmersaffier	
<i>Tuxentius melaena melaena</i>	Black Pie	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW
(Trimen, 1887)	Swart-bontetjie	Swaziland
<i>Virachola antalus</i>	Brown Playboy	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW,WC
(Hopffer, 1855)	Bruin Spelertjie	Swaziland
<i>Zintha hintza hintza</i>	Hintza Pierrot	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW
(Trimen, 1864)	Hintza-bloutjie	Swaziland
<i>Zizula hylax</i>	Gaika Blue	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW,WC
(Fabricius, 1775)	Gaika-bloutjie	Lesotho, Swaziland

FAMILY HESPERIIDAE

SKIPPERS DARTELAARS

<i>Coeliades forestan forestan</i>	Striped Policeman	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L, M,NC,NW
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(Stoll, [1782])	Witbroek-konstabel	Lesotho, Swaziland
<i>Coeliades pisistratus</i>	Two-pip Policeman	South Africa: FS,G,KZN,L, M,NW Lesotho, Swaziland
(Fabricius, 1793)	Dubbelkol-konstabel	
<i>Gegenes niso niso</i>	Common Hottentot Skipper	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW,WC
(Linnaeus, 1764)	Geel Hotnot	Lesotho, Swaziland
<i>Gegenes pumilio gambica</i>	Dark Hottentot Skipper	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW
(Mabille, 1878)	Swart Hotnot	Lesotho, Swaziland
<i>Parnara monasi</i>	Water Watchman	South Africa: EC,KZN,L,M,NW Swa- ziland
(Trimen, 1889)	Water-wagttertjie	
<i>Spialia diomus ferax</i>	Common Sandman	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW,WC
(Wallengren, 1863)	Gewone Sandmannetjie	Lesotho, Swaziland
<i>Spialia dromus</i>	Forest Sandman	South Africa: EC,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW
(Plötz, 1884)	Bos-sandmannetjie	Lesotho
<i>Spialia spio</i>	Mountain Sandman	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW,WC
(Linnaeus, 1764)	Berg-sandmannetjie	Lesotho, Swaziland
<i>Tsitana tsita</i>	Dismal Sylph	South Africa: EC,FS,G,KZN,L,M,NC,NW
(Trimen, 1870)	Donker Walsertjie	Lesotho, Swaziland

Lepidopterists' Society of Africa - Main source for distributions: Mecenero *et al.* (2013)

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